



J. Sargeant Reynolds Community College Libraries

Your first stop for information and research needs!

How to Cite in APA Style

Updated 4/15/08

Print Sources - Books

- 2 authors** Mitchell, T. R., & Larson, J. R., Jr. (1987). *People in organizations: An introduction to organizational behavior* (3rd ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill.
(In parenthetical citations, more than 6 authors, use "et al." after 6th author)
- Edited book** Gibbs, J. T., & Huang, L. N. (Eds.). (1991). *Children of color: Psychological interventions with minority youth*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Dictionary** *Merriam-Webster's collegiate dictionary* (10th ed.). (1993). Springfield, MA: Merriam-Webster.
- Corporate author as publisher** American Psychiatric Association. (1994). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (4th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.
- Brochure** Research and Training Center on Independent Living. (1993). *Guidelines for reporting and writing about people with disabilities* (4th ed.) [Brochure]. Lawrence, KS: Author.
- Article or chapter** Bjork, R. A. (1989). Retrieval inhibition as an adaptive mechanism in human memory. In H. L. Roediger III & F. I. M. Craik (Eds.), *Varieties of memory & consciousness* (pp. 309-330). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Volume / Series:**
Bloom, L. Z. (1985). Maya Angelou. In T. M. Davis & T. Harris (Eds.), *Dictionary of literary biography: Vol. 38. Afro-American writers after 1955: Dramatists and prose writers*. (pp. 3-12). Detroit: Gale.
- Encyclopedia article** Bergmann, P. G. (1993). Relativity. In *The new encyclopaedia Britannica* (Vol. 26, pp. 501-508). Chicago: Encyclopaedia Britannica.
- Work excerpted & reprinted in a secondary source** **Book:**
Winters, Y. (1967). *The post-symbolist methods*. Detroit: Allan Swallow. Excerpted and reprinted in C. Giroux (Ed.), *Contemporary literary criticism* (Vol. 85, pp. 223-226). Detroit: Gale.
- Article:**
Kauffmann, A. (1992, December 7). Making the best of it. *The New Republic*, 207 (24), 30, 32. Excerpted and reprinted in C. Giroux (Ed.), *Contemporary Literary Criticism* (Vol. 85, pp. 73-74). Detroit: Gale.

Print Sources – Periodical Articles

- Magazine article, single author** Johnson, R.A. (2006, Mar/Apr). Blinded by brilliance. *Psychology Today*, 39, 88- 93.
- Journal article, multiple authors** Borman, W. C., Hanson, M. A., Oppler, S. H., Pulakos, E. D., & White, L. A. (1993). Role of early supervisory experience in supervisor performance. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 78, 443-449.
(More than 6 authors, use "et al." after 6th author.)
- Newspaper article, no author** New drug appears to sharply cut risk of death from heart failure. (1993, July 15). *The Washington Post*, p.A12.
- Book review** Schatz, B.R. (2000). Learning by text or context? [Review of the book *The social life of information*]. *Science*, 290, 1304.

Electronic Sources – Licensed Databases

- Academic OneFile** Holmstrom, A. J. (2004). The effects of the media on body image: a meta-analysis. *Journal of Broadcasting & Electronic Media*, 48, 196-217, Retrieved May 31, 2006, from Academic OneFile database.
- Access Science** Miller, O. J. & Miller, D. A. (2000). Chromosome. Retrieved November 15, 2002, from Access Science database.
- Blackwell Synergy** Pogarsky, G., Thornberry, T.P., & Lizotte, A.J. (2006). Developmental outcomes for children of young mothers. *Journal of Marriage & Family*, 68, 332-44. Retrieved January 29, 2008, from Blackwell Synergy Database.
- CIAO** **Book:**
Barnett, M. N. (1998). *Dialogues in Arab politics: Negotiations in regional order*. New York: Columbia University Press. Retrieved March 29, 1999, from Columbia International Affairs Online [CIAO] database.
- Journal Article:**
Feldstein, M. (1999, March/April). A self-help Guide for emerging markets. *Foreign Affairs*, 78 (2). Retrieved March 29, 1999, from Columbia International Affairs Online [CIAO] database.
- No Author:**
Patient notes: Bipolar disorder. (2005). *Postgraduate Medicine*, 118, 47- 48. Retrieved March 2, 2006, from CINAHL Plus with Full Text database.
- CINAHL with Full Text**
- CQ Researcher** Hanson, Brian. (2003, September 19). Combating plagiarism. Retrieved March 5, 2006, from CQ Researcher database.
- Encyclopaedia Britannica** Black death. (2002). In *Encyclopaedia Britannica Online*. Retrieved March 22, 2001, from Encyclopaedia Britannica Online database.
- ERIC (through EBSCOhost)** Stewart, D.A., & Davis, M. K. (2005). Sports and the deaf child. *American Annals of the Deaf*, 150, 59-66. Retrieved March 1, 2006 from ERIC database.
- Factiva** **Newspaper Article:**
Bowes, M. (1998, March 20). Is crime battle gaining or losing? Random violence rare in Chesterfield, but property offenses are significant problem. *Richmond Times-Dispatch*, p. A-2 (36 pars.). Retrieved May 20, 1998, from Factiva database.
- Journal or Magazine Article:**
Amato, P. R. (2000). The consequences of divorce for adults and children. *Journal of Marriage & the Family*, 62, 1269-1287. Retrieved March 13, 2001, from Factiva database.
- Gale Virtual Reference Library** Hanrahan, Clare. (2001).Lavender. In K. Krapp & J. L. Longe (Eds.), *Gale encyclopedia of alternative medicine*. Detroit: Gale. Retrieved March 1, 2006, from Gale Virtual Reference Library database.
- General OneFile** **Magazine Article (unsigned):**
You've got good connections. (1998, May 5). *PC Magazine* 9, 9. Retrieved May 20, 1998, from General OneFile database.
- Journal Article (with multiple authors):**
Hamilton, E. B., Asarnow, J. R., and Tompson, M. C. (1997). Social, academic, and behavioral competence of depressed children: relationship to diagnostic status and family interaction style. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 26, 77-87. Retrieved May 20, 1998, from General OneFile database.
- Reference Book Excerpt:**
Antman, K. H. and Taub, R. (1995). Cancer emergency symptoms. In *The Columbia Univ. Coll. of Physicians & Surgeons complete home medical guide* (3rd ed.). Retrieved May 20, 1998, from Health Reference Center Academic database.
- Health Reference Center Academic** **Pamphlet:**
Centers for Disease Control (2002). *West Nile Virus basics*. [Pamphlet]. Retrieved May 20, 1998, from Health Reference Center Academic database.

Electronic Sources – Licensed Databases (cont'd)

- Issues & Controversies on File** Racial Disparities. (2002, April 30). Retrieved October 26, 2002, from Facts on File Issues & Controversies database.
- JSTOR** Holton, Woody. (1994). The Ohio Indians and the American revolution in Virginia. *Journal of Southern History*, 60, 453-478. Retrieved July 31, 1998 from JSTOR database.
- LexisNexis Academic** Wildstrom, Stephen H. (1999, April 5). A big boost for net privacy. *Business Week*, p. 23. Retrieved April 6, 2005 from LexisNexis Academic database.
- Liswood, Laura A. (1999 March 31) Gender politics and the Oval Office; Why don't women run for president? Baltimore Sun, pp. 23A. Retrieved December 3, 2006 from LexisNexis Academic database.
- MEDLINE with Full Text** Briesacher, B. (2005). Evaluation of nationally mandated drug use reviews to improve patient safety in nursing homes: a natural experiment. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, 53, 991-96. Retrieved May 31, 2007, from MEDLINE with Full Text database.
- NetLibrary** Paulicelli, E. (2004). *Fashion under fascism: Beyond the black skirt*. New York: Berg. Retrieved May 25, 2007, from NetLibrary database.
- New York Times Historical** Lindbergh arrives after record hops.(1997, May 13). *New York Times*. Retrieved March 6, 2006 from New York Times Historical database.
- Opposing Viewpoints** Murray, C. (2003). The government should discourage welfare dependency. In J. Haley (Ed.). *Opposing Viewpoints Series. Welfare*. San Diego: Greenhaven. Retrieved February 17, 2005, from Opposing Viewpoints Resource Center database.
- Oxford Reference Online Premium** Ambrose, S. E. (1999). D-day landing (1944). In J.W. Chambers (Ed.), *The Oxford companion to American military history*. Oxford University Press. Retrieved March 7, 2006, from Oxford Reference Online Premium database.
- Project Muse** Koshy, S. (1996). The fiction of Asian American literature. *The Yale Journal of Criticism*, 9, 315-346 (62 pars.). Retrieved May 21, 1998, from Project Muse database.
- PsycArticles** Borman, W.C., Hanson, M.A., S.H. Pulakos, E.D., & White, L.A. (1993), Role of early supervisory experience in supervisor performance. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 78, 443-49. Retrieved October 23, 2000, from PsycArticles database.
- Your Journals@Ovid** Kirchmeyer, C. (2002). Change and stability in managers' gender roles. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 929-939. Retrieved November 15, 2002, from Your Journals@Ovid database.

Electronic Sources – Internet Sites

- Book** Chopin, K. (1899). *The awakening*. Chicago: Herbert S. Stone and Company. Retrieved March 19, 2001, from the Electronic Text Center, University of Virginia Library Web site: <http://etext.lib.virginia.edu/>
- Newspaper article** Hilts, P.J. (1999, February 16). In forecasting their emotions, most people flunk out. *New York Times*. Retrieved November 21, 2000 from <http://www.nytimes.com>
- Journal article, 3 authors** Jacobson, J. W., Mulick, J. A., & Schwartz, A. A. (1995). A history of facilitated communication: Science, pseudoscience, and antiscience: Science working group on facilitated communication. *American Psychologist*, 50, 750-765. Retrieved January 25, 1996, from <http://content.apa.org/journals/amp/50/9/750.html>
- Magazine article, single author** Lawson, Willow. (2003). Why Danny can't read. (2003, Mar/Apr). *Psychology Today*, 39. Retrieved April 4, 2006 from <http://www.psychologytoday.com/articles/index/>
- Document, single author, no date** Brian, P. (n. d.) *Common errors in English*. Washington State University. Retrieved March 16, 2001, from <http://www.wsu.edu/~brians/errors/>
- Agency web site, no publication date:**
United States Sentencing Commission. (n.d.). *1997 sourcebook of federal sentencing statistics*. Retrieved December 8, 1999, from <http://www.ussc.gov/anrpt/1997/sbtoc97.htm>.
- GPO Access database**
U.S. General Accounting Office. (1997, February). *Telemedicine: Federal strategy is needed to guide investments* (Publication No. GAO/NSAID/HEHS-97-67). Retrieved September 15, 2000, from General Accounting Office Reports Online via GPO Access: http://www.access.gpo.gov/su_docs/aces/aces160.shtml?/gao/index.html.
- Encyclopedia article** Plagiarism. (2006, February 13). In *Wikipedia, The Free Encyclopedia*. Retrieved February 13, 2006, from <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plagiarism>.
- Weblog** Blyberg, J. (2007). *New website enhancements*. Retrieved 22 January, 2007, from Ann Arbor District Library, Library News weblog: <http://www.aadl.org/node/3534>

Electronic Sources – Images

- Basic Format** Author (Role of Author). (Year image was created). *Title of work* [Type of work]. Retrieved Month Day, Year, from: ULR (address of website).
- O'Keefe, G. (Painter). (1931). *Red, white, and blue* [Image of oil painting], Retrieved May 2, 2007, from <http://www.metmuseum.org/collections/view1.asp?dep=21&item=52%E203>
- Basic Format (No Author)** *Title of work* [Type of work]. (Year image was created). Retrieved Month Day, Year, from: URL (address of website).
- ABCs of melanoma skin cancer*. [Illustration]. (2004). Retrieved January 5, 2007, from <http://www.health.yahoo.com/media/healthwise/nr55551994.jpg>
- Basic Format (No author, No title, No Date)** Many Web images fit this category-you can click on the image and/or look at bottom of image to find author, title, or date.
- [Type of work and subject]. Retrieved Month day, Year, from URL (address of website)
- [Untitled photograph of a lion]. Retrieved April 3, 2007, from: <http://www.lcusd.net/lce/lion.jpg>